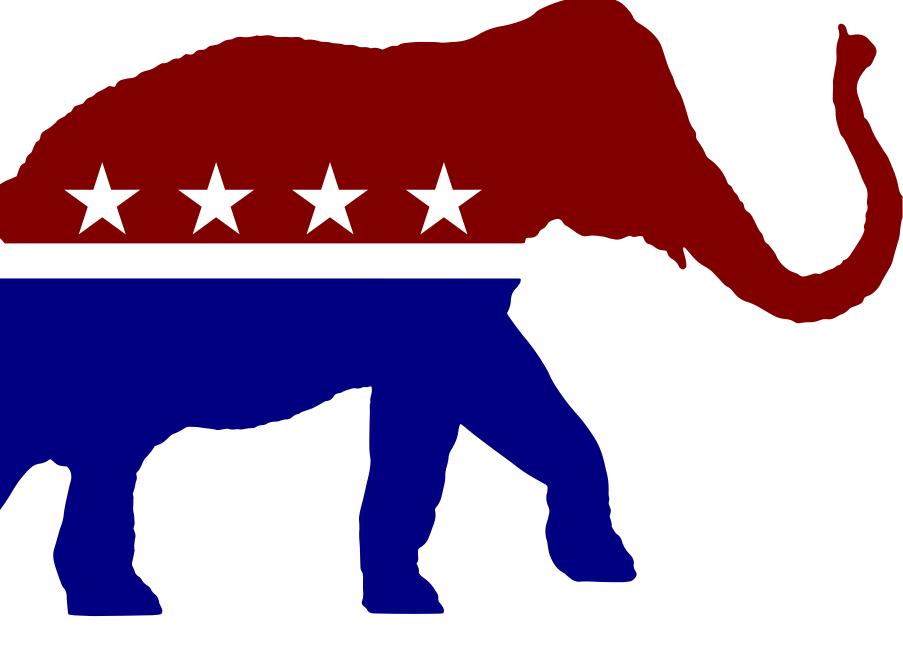


American Political Parties





REPUBLICAN

