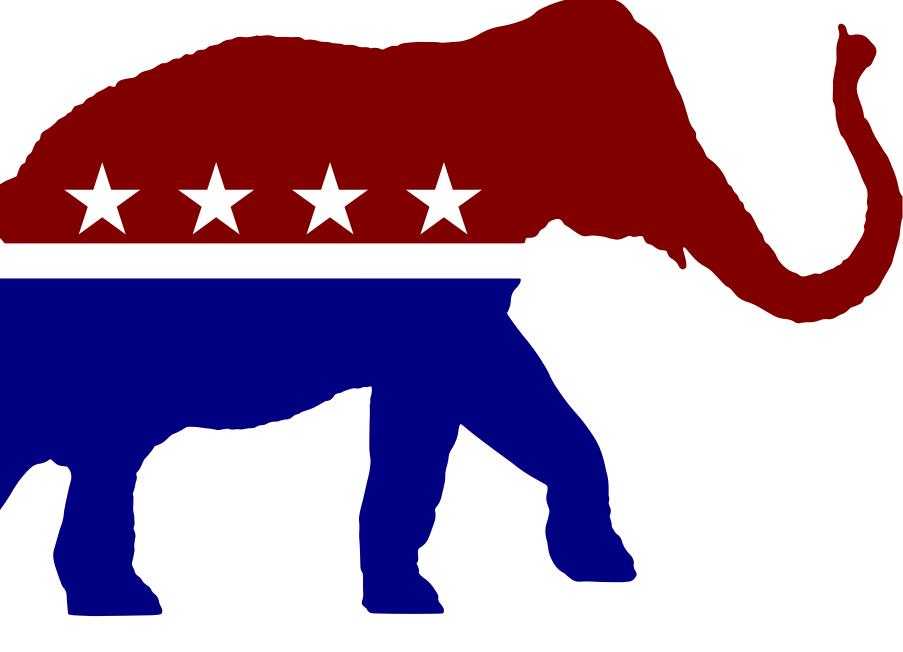


## American Political Parties





## REPUBLICAN

