

A faded, grayscale portrait of René Descartes, a French philosopher, mathematician, and scientist, serves as the background for the text. He is depicted with long, dark, wavy hair and a serious expression.

COGNITO ERGO SUM

*I THINK; THEREFORE I AM.*

How can I deny the existence of my own mind without denying my own consciousness; only a mind can doubt.

RENE DESCARTES 1596-1650

FRENCH PHILOSOPHER, MATHEMATICIAN, SCIENTIST

